

Industry Foundation Classes - Release 2.0

Specifications Volume 3

IFC Object Model Reference



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International Alliance for Interoperability
Enabling Interoperability in the AEC/FM Industry

***Industry Foundation Classes - Release 2.0
Specifications Volume 3***

IFC Object Model Reference

Enabling Interoperability in the AEC/FM Industry

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Content Overview

1. Introduction, Scope and Assumptions.....	1
Resources Model Layer	
2. IfcActorResource	7
3. IfcClassificationResource	12
4. IfcCostResource	15
5. IfcDateTimeResource	18
6. IfcDocumentResource	25
7. IfcGeometryResource	27
8. IfcMaterialResource	94
9. IfcMeasureResource	99
10. IfcPropertyResource	124
11. IfcRepresentationResource	130
12. IfcUtilityResource	139
Core Model Layer	
13. IfcKernel.....	147
14. IfcControlExtension.....	173
15. IfcModelingAidExtension.....	187
16. IfcProcessExtension.....	199
17. IfcProductExtension.....	211
18. IfcProjectMgmtExtension.....	248
Interoperability Model Layer	
19. IfcSharedBldgElements.....	261
20. IfcSharedBldgServiceElements.....	314
21. IfcSharedSpatialElements.....	385
Domain/Applications Model Layer	
22. IfcArchitectureDomain	395
23. IfcConstructionMgmtDomain	434
24. IfcFacilitiesMgmtDomain	442
25. IfcHvacDomain	461

Content Detail

1. Introduction, Scope and Assumptions.....	1
1.1. Purpose of these documents	1
1.2. IFC Release Document Suite	1
1.3. Scope	2
1.4. Assumptions and Abbreviations.....	5
1.5. International Alliance for Interoperability (IAI)	6
Resources Model Layer	
2. IfcActorResource	7
2.1. Select IfcActorSelect.....	7
2.2. Type IfcRoleEnum	7
2.3. Class IfcActorRole	8
2.4. Class IfcAddress	8
2.5. Class IfcOrganization	10
2.6. Class IfcPerson	10

2.7. Class IfcPersonAndOrganization.....	11
3. IfcClassificationResource.....	12
3.1. Class IfcClassification	12
3.2. Class IfcClassificationList	13
3.3. Class IfcClassificationNotation.....	14
3.4. Class IfcNotationFacet.....	14
4. IfcCostResource	15
4.1. Type IfcCostEnum	15
4.2. Type IfcCostOperatorEnum	15
4.3. Type IfcModifierBasisEnum	16
4.4. Class IfcCost	16
4.5. Class IfcCostModifier	18
5. IfcDateTimeResource	18
5.1. Type IfcDayInMonthNumber	19
5.2. Type IfcDaylightSavingNumber	19
5.3. Type IfcHourInDay	19
5.4. Type IfcMinuteInHour.....	20
5.5. Type IfcMonthInYearNumber	20
5.6. Type IfcSecondInMinute	20
5.7. Type IfcYearNumber	21
5.8. Select IfcDateTimeSelect.....	21
5.9. Type IfcAheadOrBehind.....	21
5.10. Class IfcCalendarDate	22
5.11. Class IfcCoordinatedUniversalTimeOffset	22
5.12. Class IfcDateAndTime	23
5.13. Class IfcLocalTime.....	23
5.14. Function IfcLeapYear.....	24
5.15. Function IfcValidCalendarDate	24
5.16. Function IfcValidTime	24
6. IfcDocumentResource.....	25
6.1. Class IfcDocumentReference	25
6.2. Class IfcDocumentType	26
7. IfcGeometryResource.....	27
7.1. Type IfcDimensionCount.....	27
7.2. Select IfcAxis2Placement	28
7.3. Select IfcBooleanOperand	28
7.4. Select IfcCsgSelect.....	28
7.5. Select IfcTrimmingSelect	29
7.6. Select IfcVectorOrDirection.....	29
7.7. Type IfcBooleanOperator	29
7.8. Type IfcProfileTypeEnum.....	30
7.9. Type IfcTransitionCode	30
7.10. Type IfcTrimmingPreference	31
7.11. Class Ifc2DCompositeCurve	31
7.12. Class IfcArbitraryProfileDef	32
7.13. Class IfcAttDrivenClippedExtrudedSolid.....	33
7.14. Class IfcAttDrivenClippedRevolvedSolid	34
7.15. Class IfcAttDrivenExtrudedSegment	36
7.16. Class IfcAttDrivenExtrudedSolid	37
7.17. Class IfcAttDrivenMorphedExtrudedSegment	39
7.18. Class IfcAttDrivenMorphedRevolvedSegment.....	41
7.19. Class IfcAttDrivenProfileDef.....	42
7.20. Class IfcAttDrivenRevolvedSegment	43
7.21. Class IfcAttDrivenRevolvedSolid	45
7.22. Class IfcAttDrivenTaperedExtrudedSegment	47
7.23. Class IfcAttDrivenTaperedRevolvedSegment	48
7.24. Class IfcAxis1Placement	49

Table of Contents

7.25. Class IfcAxis2Placement2D	50
7.26. Class IfcAxis2Placement3D	51
7.27. Class IfcBooleanResult	52
7.28. Class IfcBoundedCurve	53
7.29. Class IfcBoundingBox	54
7.30. Class IfcBoxedHalfSpace	55
7.31. Class IfcCartesianPoint	56
7.32. Class IfcCircle	56
7.33. Class IfcCircleProfileDef	57
7.34. Class IfcClosedShell	58
7.35. Class IfcCompositeCurve	59
7.36. Class IfcCompositeCurveSegment	60
7.37. Class IfcConic	61
7.38. Class IfcConnectedFaceSet	62
7.39. Class IfcCsgSolid	62
7.40. Class IfcCurve	63
7.41. Class IfcCurveBoundedPlane	64
7.42. Class IfcDirection	65
7.43. Class IfcEdge	66
7.44. Class IfcElementarySurface	67
7.45. Class IfcEllipse	67
7.46. Class IfcExtrudedAreaSolid	68
7.47. Class IfcFace	69
7.48. Class IfcFaceBound	70
7.49. Class IfcFaceOuterBound	71
7.50. Class IfcFacetedBrep	71
7.51. Class IfcFacetedBrepWithVoids	72
7.52. Class IfcGeometricRepresentationItem	73
7.53. Class IfcHalfSpaceSolid	74
7.54. Class IfcLine	75
7.55. Class IfcManifoldSolidBrep	75
7.56. Class IfcOrientedEdge	76
7.57. Class IfcPath	77
7.58. Class IfcPlacement	78
7.59. Class IfcPlane	79
7.60. Class IfcPoint	80
7.61. Class IfcPolyLoop	80
7.62. Class IfcPolyline	81
7.63. Class IfcRectangleProfileDef	82
7.64. Class IfcRevolvedAreaSolid	83
7.65. Class IfcSolidModel	83
7.66. Class IfcSurface	84
7.67. Class IfcSweptAreaSolid	85
7.68. Class IfcTopologicalRepresentationItem	86
7.69. Class IfcTrapeziumProfileDef	86
7.70. Class IfcTrimmedCurve	87
7.71. Class IfcVector	89
7.72. Class IfcVertex	90
7.73. Function IfcBooleanChoose	90
7.74. Function IfcBuild2Axes	91
7.75. Function IfcBuildAxes	91
7.76. Function IfcCircleProfileIntoCurve	91
7.77. Function IfcCrossProduct	91
7.78. Function IfcCurveDim	92
7.79. Function IfcDotProduct	92
7.80. Function IfcExtrusionPath	92
7.81. Function IfcFirstProjAxis	92
7.82. Function IfcNormalise	92

7.83. Function IfcOrthogonalComplement	93
7.84. Function IfcPathHeadToTail	93
7.85. Function IfcPointTranslation	93
7.86. Function IfcProfileIntoArea	93
7.87. Function IfcRectangleProfileIntoCurve	93
7.88. Function IfcRevolutionPath	93
7.89. Function IfcScalarTimesVector	94
7.90. Function IfcTrapeziumProfileIntoCurve	94
7.91. Function IfcVectorDifference	94
8. IfcMaterialResource	94
8.1. Select IfcMaterialPropertySelect	94
8.2. Select IfcMaterialSelect	95
8.3. Class IfcMaterial	95
8.4. Class IfcMaterialFinish	96
8.5. Class IfcMaterialLayer	97
8.6. Class IfcMaterialLayerSet	97
8.7. Class IfcMaterialLayerSetUsage	98
8.8. Class IfcMaterialList	99
8.9. Function IfcMIsTotalThickness	99
9. IfcMeasureResource	99
9.1. Type IfcAmountOfSubstanceMeasure	100
9.2. Type IfcAngularVelocityMeasure	100
9.3. Type IfcAreaMeasure	100
9.4. Type IfcBoolean	100
9.5. Type IfcCompoundPlaneAngleMeasure	101
9.6. Type IfcContextDependentMeasure	101
9.7. Type IfcCountMeasure	101
9.8. Type IfcDescriptiveMeasure	101
9.9. Type IfcDynamicViscosityMeasure	102
9.10. Type IfcElectricCurrentMeasure	102
9.11. Type IfcElectricVoltageMeasure	102
9.12. Type IfcEnergyMeasure	103
9.13. Type IfcFrequencyMeasure	103
9.14. Type IfcHeatFluxDensityMeasure	103
9.15. Type IfcInteger	104
9.16. Type IfcIntegerCountRateMeasure	104
9.17. Type IfcKinematicViscosityMeasure	104
9.18. Type IfcLengthMeasure	105
9.19. Type IfcLinearVelocityMeasure	105
9.20. Type IfcLuminousIntensityMeasure	105
9.21. Type IfcMassDensityMeasure	105
9.22. Type IfcMassFlowRateMeasure	106
9.23. Type IfcMassMeasure	106
9.24. Type IfcMonetaryMeasure	106
9.25. Type IfcNumericMeasure	107
9.26. Type IfcParameterValue	107
9.27. Type IfcPlaneAngleMeasure	107
9.28. Type IfcPositiveLengthMeasure	107
9.29. Type IfcPositivePlaneAngleMeasure	108
9.30. Type IfcPositiveRatioMeasure	108
9.31. Type IfcPowerMeasure	108
9.32. Type IfcPressureMeasure	108
9.33. Type IfcRatioMeasure	109
9.34. Type IfcReal	109
9.35. Type IfcSolidAngleMeasure	109
9.36. Type IfcString	110
9.37. Type IfcThermalAdmittanceMeasure	110
9.38. Type IfcThermalResistanceMeasure	110

9.39. Type IfcThermalTransmittanceMeasure	110
9.40. Type IfcThermodynamicTemperatureMeasure.....	111
9.41. Type IfcTimeMeasure	111
9.42. Type IfcTimeStamp	111
9.43. Type IfcVolumeMeasure	111
9.44. Type IfcVolumetricFlowrateMeasure	112
9.45. Select IfcMeasureValue	112
9.46. Select IfcUnit	113
9.47. Type IfcCurrencyEnum	113
9.48. Type IfcDerivedUnitEnum	115
9.49. Type IfcSiPrefix	116
9.50. Type IfcSiUnitName	117
9.51. Type IfcUnitEnum	117
9.52. Class IfcContextDependentUnit.....	118
9.53. Class IfcConversionBasedUnit	118
9.54. Class IfcDerivedUnit	119
9.55. Class IfcDerivedUnitElement	120
9.56. Class IfcDimensionalExponents	120
9.57. Class IfcMeasureWithUnit.....	121
9.58. Class IfcNamedUnit	122
9.59. Class IfcSiUnit.....	122
9.60. Class IfcUnitAssignment	123
9.61. Function IfcCorrectDimensions.....	123
9.62. Function IfcDeriveDimensionalExponents	124
9.63. Function IfcDimensionsForSiUnit.....	124
10. IfcPropertyResource	124
10.1. Select IfcObjectReferenceSelect	124
10.2. Class IfcEnumeratedProperty	125
10.3. Class IfcEnumeration	125
10.4. Class IfcLibrary	126
10.5. Class IfcLibraryReference.....	127
10.6. Class IfcObjectReference	127
10.7. Class IfcProperty	128
10.8. Class IfcPropertyList	129
10.9. Class IfcSimpleProperty	129
10.10. Class IfcSimplePropertyWithUnit.....	130
11. IfcRepresentationResource	130
11.1. Class IfcGeometricRepresentationContext.....	131
11.2. Class IfcProductDefinitionShape	132
11.3. Class IfcProductDefinitionTopology	133
11.4. Class IfcProductRepresentation	133
11.5. Class IfcRepresentation	134
11.6. Class IfcRepresentationContext	135
11.7. Class IfcShapeAspect	136
11.8. Class IfcShapeRepresentation	137
11.9. Class IfcTopologyRepresentation	138
12. IfcUtilityResource	139
12.1. Type IfcGloballyUniqueId	139
12.2. Type IfcModifiedFlag.....	140
12.3. Class IfcApplication	140
12.4. Class IfcAuditTrail	141
12.5. Class IfcOwnerHistory	142
12.6. Class IfcTable	143
12.7. Class IfcTableRow	145
12.8. Class IfcTransaction	146
Core Model Layer	
13. IfcKernel	147

13.1. Select IfcObjectWithPlacementSelect	147
13.2. Type IfcContainedOrReferencedEnum.....	147
13.3. Type IfcContainmentEnum	148
13.4. Type IfcProxyEnum.....	148
13.5. Type IfcResourceConsumptionEnum	149
13.6. Type IfcSequenceEnum.....	149
13.7. Class IfcActor	149
13.8. Class IfcControl.....	150
13.9. Class IfcExtensionPropertySet	151
13.10. Class IfcGroup	152
13.11. Class IfcLocalPlacement.....	153
13.12. Class IfcModelingAid	154
13.13. Class IfcObject	154
13.14. Class IfcProcess	156
13.15. Class IfcProduct	157
13.16. Class IfcProject	158
13.17. Class IfcPropertyDefinition.....	159
13.18. Class IfcPropertySet	160
13.19. Class IfcProxy	161
13.20. Class IfcRelActsUpon	162
13.21. Class IfcRelAssignsProperties.....	162
13.22. Class IfcRelAssignsTypedProperties.....	163
13.23. Class IfcRelContains.....	164
13.24. Class IfcRelControls	165
13.25. Class IfcRelGroups	166
13.26. Class IfcRelNests.....	167
13.27. Class IfcRelProcessOperatesOn	168
13.28. Class IfcRelSequence.....	169
13.29. Class IfcRelationship	170
13.30. Class IfcResource	171
13.31. Class IfcRoot.....	172
14. IfcControlExtension.....	173
14.1. Select IfcMetricValueSelect	173
14.2. Type IfcAggregatorEnum	173
14.3. Type IfcApprovalStatusEnum	174
14.4. Type IfcBenchmarkEnum.....	174
14.5. Type IfcConstraintEnum	175
14.6. Type IfcConstraintRelationshipEnum	175
14.7. Type IfcElementConditionEnum	175
14.8. Type IfcMaintenanceTypeEnum	176
14.9. Type IfcMetricDataEnum	176
14.10. Type IfcObjectiveEnum.....	177
14.11. Class IfcApproval	177
14.12. Class IfcConstraint.....	178
14.13. Class IfcMaintenanceRecord	179
14.14. Class IfcMaintenanceType.....	180
14.15. Class IfcMetric	181
14.16. Class IfcMetricBenchmark	182
14.17. Class IfcMetricValue	182
14.18. Class IfcObjective	183
14.19. Class IfcRelAggregatesConstraints	184
14.20. Class IfcRelAssignsApprovals	185
14.21. Class IfcRelControlsMaintenance.....	185
14.22. Class IfcRelRelatesConstraints	186
15. IfcModelingAidExtension.....	187
15.1. Select IfcReferenceCurveSelect	187
15.2. Select IfcReferencePointSelect	187
15.3. Class IfcConstrainedPlacement.....	188

Table of Contents	
15.4. Class IfcConstraintRelIntersection.....	188
15.5. Class IfcDesignGrid	189
15.6. Class IfcGridAxis.....	190
15.7. Class IfcGridIntersection.....	192
15.8. Class IfcGridLevel.....	193
15.9. Class IfcLightSource	194
15.10. Class IfcPhotometricOutputSpace.....	195
15.11. Class IfcPlacementConstraint.....	196
15.12. Class IfcReferenceCurve	196
15.13. Class IfcReferenceGeometryAid.....	197
15.14. Class IfcReferencePoint	198
15.15. Class IfcReferenceSurface	198
16. IfcProcessExtension.....	199
16.1. Type IfcMultiplierOrDivider.....	199
16.2. Type IfcWorkPlanPurposeEnum.....	200
16.3. Type IfcWorkTaskMilestoneEnum	200
16.4. Type IfcWorkTaskStatusEnum	200
16.5. Class IfcRelNestsProcesses.....	201
16.6. Class IfcRelNestsWorkScheduleElements	201
16.7. Class IfcRelNestsWorkSchedules	202
16.8. Class IfcRelUsesResource	203
16.9. Class IfcScheduleTimeControl.....	204
16.10. Class IfcWorkPlan.....	206
16.11. Class IfcWorkSchedule	207
16.12. Class IfcWorkScheduleElement	208
16.13. Class IfcWorkTask	209
17. IfcProductExtension	211
17.1. Type IfcConnectionEnum.....	211
17.2. Type IfcElectricCurrentEnum	211
17.3. Type IfcInternalOrExternalEnum	212
17.4. Type IfcPhysicalOrVirtualEnum	212
17.5. Class IfcBuilding	212
17.6. Class IfcBuildingElement	215
17.7. Class IfcBuildingStorey	216
17.8. Class IfcConnectionGeometry	218
17.9. Class IfcElectricalCharacteristics.....	219
17.10. Class IfcElement	220
17.11. Class IfcLineConnectionGeometry	221
17.12. Class IfcManufactureInformation	222
17.13. Class IfcOpeningElement	223
17.14. Class IfcPointConnectionGeometry	225
17.15. Class IfcRelAssemblesElements	226
17.16. Class IfcRelAssemblesSpaces	227
17.17. Class IfcRelConnectsElements	228
17.18. Class IfcRelConnectsPathElements	229
17.19. Class IfcRelFillsElement	230
17.20. Class IfcRelSeparatesSpaces	230
17.21. Class IfcRelServicesBuildings	231
17.22. Class IfcRelVoidsElement.....	232
17.23. Class IfcSite	232
17.24. Class IfcSpace	234
17.25. Class IfcSpaceBoundary.....	238
17.26. Class IfcSpatialElement	240
17.27. Class IfcSystem	241
17.28. Class IfcZone	242
17.29. Function IfcNoOfLayers	242
17.30. PropertySet Pset_Asset.....	243
17.31. PropertySet Pset_BuildingCommon	243

17.32. PropertySet Pset_BuildingStoreyCommon.....	243
17.33. PropertySet Pset_ElementQuantities	244
17.34. PropertySet Pset_ManufactureOccurrence	245
17.35. PropertySet Pset_OpeningElementCommon	246
17.36. PropertySet Pset_SiteCommon.....	246
17.37. PropertySet Pset_SpaceCommon.....	246
17.38. PropertySet Pset_SystemCommon	247
17.39. PropertySet Pset_ZoneCommon	248
18. IfcProjectMgmtExtension.....	248
18.1. Type IfcChangeOrderStatusEnum.....	248
18.2. Type IfcCostUseEnum	249
18.3. Type IfcPurchaseOrderStatusEnum	249
18.4. Type IfcWorkOrderStatusEnum.....	249
18.5. Class IfcBudget	250
18.6. Class IfcChangeOrder	251
18.7. Class IfcCostElement	252
18.8. Class IfcCostSchedule	253
18.9. Class IfcProjectOrder	254
18.10. Class IfcPurchaseOrder	255
18.11. Class IfcRelCostsObjects	256
18.12. Class IfcRelNestsCostElements	257
18.13. Class IfcRelNestsCostSchedules	259
18.14. Class IfcWorkOrder.....	259

Interoperability Model Layer

19. IfcSharedBldgElements.....	261
19.1. Type IfcCoveringTypeEnum	261
19.2. Type IfcDoorPanelTypeEnum.....	261
19.3. Type IfcJointEnum	262
19.4. Type IfcPermeableCoveringTypeEnum	262
19.5. Type IfcSlabTypeEnum.....	262
19.6. Type IfcWindowPanelOperationEnum	263
19.7. Type IfcWindowPanelTypeEnum	263
19.8. Class IfcBeam	264
19.9. Class IfcBuiltIn	266
19.10. Class IfcColumn	267
19.11. Class IfcCovering	270
19.12. Class IfcCurtainWall.....	273
19.13. Class IfcDoor	274
19.14. Class IfcDoorLining	275
19.15. Class IfcDoorPanel	276
19.16. Class IfcPermeableCovering	278
19.17. Class IfcRelAttachesToBoundaries	279
19.18. Class IfcRelCoversBldgElements	280
19.19. Class IfcRelJoinsElements	281
19.20. Class IfcRoof	281
19.21. Class IfcSlab	283
19.22. Class IfcWall	286
19.23. Class IfcWindow	290
19.24. Class IfcWindowLining	291
19.25. Class IfcWindowPanel	291
19.26. PropertySet Pset_BeamCommon	293
19.27. PropertySet Pset_BuiltInCommon	294
19.28. PropertySet Pset_ColumnCommon	294
19.29. PropertySet Pset_CoveringCeiling	294
19.30. PropertySet Pset_CoveringCladding	295
19.31. PropertySet Pset_CoveringCommon	295
19.32. PropertySet Pset_CoveringFlooring	295

Table of Contents	
19.33. PropertySet Pset_CoveringMillwork	296
19.34. PropertySet Pset_DoorCommon	296
19.35. PropertySet Pset_DoorLiningCommon.....	298
19.36. PropertySet Pset_DoorPanelCommon	298
19.37. PropertySet Pset_DoorPanelRevolving	300
19.38. PropertySet Pset_DoorPanelRollingup.....	300
19.39. PropertySet Pset_DoorPanelSliding	300
19.40. PropertySet Pset_DoorPanelSwinging	301
19.41. PropertySet Pset_GlazingType.....	301
19.42. PropertySet Pset_HardwareGroup	302
19.43. PropertySet Pset_OpeningShadingType	303
19.44. PropertySet Pset_PermeableCoveringCommon	305
19.45. PropertySet Pset_PermeableCoveringGrill	306
19.46. PropertySet Pset_PermeableCoveringLouver.....	306
19.47. PropertySet Pset_PermeableCoveringScreen	307
19.48. PropertySet Pset_RoofCommon	307
19.49. PropertySet Pset_SlabCommon.....	307
19.50. PropertySet Pset_SlabFloor	308
19.51. PropertySet Pset_SlabRoof	308
19.52. PropertySet Pset_WallCommon	308
19.53. PropertySet Pset_WindowCommon	309
19.54. PropertySet Pset_WindowLiningCommon.....	311
19.55. PropertySet Pset_WindowPanelCommon	311
19.56. PropertySet Pset_WindowPanelFixed.....	313
19.57. PropertySet Pset_WindowPanelPivoting	313
19.58. PropertySet Pset_WindowPanelSliding	314
19.59. PropertySet Pset_WindowPanelSwinging	314
20. IfcSharedBldgServiceElements.....	314
20.1. Type IfcDiscreteElementTypeEnum	315
20.2. Type IfcDistributionFlowElementTypeEnum	315
20.3. Type IfcDistributionPortTypeEnum	316
20.4. Type IfcElectricalApplianceTypeEnum	316
20.5. Type IfcElectricalFixtureTypeEnum	317
20.6. Type IfcEquipmentTypeEnum	317
20.7. Type IfcFlowDirectionEnum	317
20.8. Type IfcFlowEquipmentTypeEnum	318
20.9. Type IfcFlowFittingTypeEnum	319
20.10. Type IfcFlowSegmentTypeEnum	319
20.11. Type IfcFlowTerminalTypeEnum	320
20.12. Type IfcPlumbingFixtureTypeEnum	320
20.13. Type IfcPrimaryFittingEnum	321
20.14. Class IfcDiscreteElement	321
20.15. Class IfcDistributionControlElement	322
20.16. Class IfcDistributionElement	323
20.17. Class IfcDistributionFlowElement	324
20.18. Class IfcDistributionPortGeometry	326
20.19. Class IfcElectricalAppliance	327
20.20. Class IfcElectricalFixture	328
20.21. Class IfcEquipment	329
20.22. Class IfcFlowController	331
20.23. Class IfcFlowEquipment	332
20.24. Class IfcFlowFitting	333
20.25. Class IfcFlowSegment	335
20.26. Class IfcFlowTerminal	336
20.27. Class IfcLightFixture	337
20.28. Class IfcPlumbingFixture	338
20.29. Class IfcRelAttachesElements	340
20.30. Class IfcRelConnectsPorts	340

20.31. PropertySet Pset_24HourSchedule	341
20.32. PropertySet Pset_AggregateLoadInformation	342
20.33. PropertySet Pset_AirFilter	342
20.34. PropertySet Pset_AirHandler	343
20.35. PropertySet Pset_AirSideSystemInformation	344
20.36. PropertySet Pset_AirTerminal	346
20.37. PropertySet Pset_AppplianceThermalProperties	347
20.38. PropertySet Pset_Boiler	348
20.39. PropertySet Pset_BoundaryThermalProperties	349
20.40. PropertySet Pset_Chiller	350
20.41. PropertySet Pset_Coil	351
20.42. PropertySet Pset_Compressor	352
20.43. PropertySet Pset_Computer	352
20.44. PropertySet Pset_Convector	353
20.45. PropertySet Pset_CoolingTower	353
20.46. PropertySet Pset_Copier	354
20.47. PropertySet Pset_DistributionFluidFlow	354
20.48. PropertySet Pset_DuctDesignCriteria	355
20.49. PropertySet Pset_DuctFitting	356
20.50. PropertySet Pset_DuctSegment	356
20.51. PropertySet Pset_DuctSystemDesignCriteria	357
20.52. PropertySet Pset_ElectricalApplianceCommon	357
20.53. PropertySet Pset_ElectricalFixtureCommon	358
20.54. PropertySet Pset_ElementAccess	359
20.55. PropertySet Pset_Elevator	359
20.56. PropertySet Pset_EquipmentCommon	359
20.57. PropertySet Pset_EquipmentOccurrence	360
20.58. PropertySet Pset_Escalator	360
20.59. PropertySet Pset_Facsimile	361
20.60. PropertySet Pset_Fan	361
20.61. PropertySet Pset_Faucet	363
20.62. PropertySet Pset_Fluid	364
20.63. PropertySet Pset_FluidMover	364
20.64. PropertySet Pset_GutterSegment	365
20.65. PropertySet Pset_HeatExchanger	365
20.66. PropertySet Pset_Insulation	366
20.67. PropertySet Pset_LightFixture	367
20.68. PropertySet Pset_LightingThermalProperties	367
20.69. PropertySet Pset_LoadDesignCriteria	368
20.70. PropertySet Pset_Material	369
20.71. PropertySet Pset_Motor	369
20.72. PropertySet Pset_OutsideDesignCriteria	370
20.73. PropertySet Pset_OvalDuctPort	370
20.74. PropertySet Pset_PackagedACUnit	371
20.75. PropertySet Pset_PipeDesignCriteria	372
20.76. PropertySet Pset_PipeFitting	373
20.77. PropertySet Pset_PipeSegment	373
20.78. PropertySet Pset_PipeSystemDesignCriteria	373
20.79. PropertySet Pset_PlumbingFixtureCommon	374
20.80. PropertySet Pset_PowerOutlet	376
20.81. PropertySet Pset_Printer	376
20.82. PropertySet Pset_Pump	376
20.83. PropertySet Pset_RadiantHeater	377
20.84. PropertySet Pset_RectangularDuctPort	377
20.85. PropertySet Pset_RoofDrain	378
20.86. PropertySet Pset_RoundDuctPort	378
20.87. PropertySet Pset_RoundPipePort	379
20.88. PropertySet Pset_Scupper	379

20.89. PropertySet Pset_Shower.....	379
20.90. PropertySet Pset_Sink.....	379
20.91. PropertySet Pset_SiteWeatherData	380
20.92. PropertySet Pset_SoundPressureLevels	380
20.93. PropertySet Pset_SpaceElementInformation	381
20.94. PropertySet Pset_Telephone.....	383
20.95. PropertySet Pset_Toilet.....	383
20.96. PropertySet Pset_TubeBundle	383
20.97. PropertySet Pset_UnitHeater.....	384
20.98. PropertySet Pset_Urinal	385
20.99. PropertySet Pset_WindowCleaning.....	385
21. IfcSharedSpatialElements.....	385
21.1. Type IfcLossOrGainEnum.....	385
21.2. Type IfcOccupantTypeEnum	386
21.3. Type IfcRequirementOrCriteriaEnum	386
21.4. Type IfcResidentEnum.....	387
21.5. Type IfcUseCaseSourceEnum	387
21.6. Type IfcVisitorEnum.....	387
21.7. Class IfcFireCompartment	388
21.8. Class IfcOccupancyNumber	389
21.9. Class IfcOccupant.....	390
21.10. Class IfcRelOccupiesSpaces.....	391
21.11. Class IfcSpaceUseCase	392
21.12. PropertySet Pset_OccupantAssignee	393
21.13. PropertySet Pset_OccupantLeesee	393
21.14. PropertySet Pset_OccupantOwner.....	394
21.15. PropertySet Pset_OccupantTenant	394
Domain/Applications Model Layer	
22. IfcArchitectureDomain	395
22.1. Type IfcBuiltInAccessoryTypeEnum	397
22.2. Type IfcCabinetTypeEnum	397
22.3. Type IfcCounterOrShelfTypeEnum	398
22.4. Type IfcRailingTypeEnum.....	398
22.5. Type IfcRampTypeEnum	399
22.6. Type IfcSpaceProgramTypeEnum	399
22.7. Type IfcStairTypeEnum	399
22.8. Type IfcVisualScreenTypeEnum	400
22.9. Class IfcBuiltInAccessory	400
22.10. Class IfcCabinet.....	402
22.11. Class IfcCounterOrShelf	404
22.12. Class IfcLanding	406
22.13. Class IfcRailing	407
22.14. Class IfcRamp.....	409
22.15. Class IfcRampFlight	411
22.16. Class IfcRelAdjacencyReq	412
22.17. Class IfcSpaceProgram	413
22.18. Class IfcSpaceProgramGroup	414
22.19. Class IfcStair	415
22.20. Class IfcStairFlight	417
22.21. Class IfcVisualScreen	419
22.22. PropertySet Pset_AccessoryCommon	421
22.23. PropertySet Pset_AccessoryDoorOrWindowHardware	421
22.24. PropertySet Pset_AccessoryPublicRestroom.....	422
22.25. PropertySet Pset_AccessoryUnspecified	422
22.26. PropertySet Pset_CabinetCommon	422
22.27. PropertySet Pset_CabinetOffice	423
22.28. PropertySet Pset_CabinetRestroom.....	423

22.29. PropertySet Pset_CabinetStorage.....	423
22.30. PropertySet Pset_CabinetUnspecified	423
22.31. PropertySet Pset_Counter	424
22.32. PropertySet Pset_CounterOrShelfCommon.....	424
22.33. PropertySet Pset_RailingBalustrade	424
22.34. PropertySet Pset_RailingCommon	425
22.35. PropertySet Pset_RailingGuardrail	425
22.36. PropertySet Pset_RailingHandrail	425
22.37. PropertySet Pset_RampCommon	426
22.38. PropertySet Pset_RampElemented	426
22.39. PropertySet Pset_RampLayered	426
22.40. PropertySet Pset_RampSolid	427
22.41. PropertySet Pset_Shelf.....	427
22.42. PropertySet Pset_SpaceProgramCirculation.....	427
22.43. PropertySet Pset_SpaceProgramCommon	428
22.44. PropertySet Pset_SpaceProgramOccupied	428
22.45. PropertySet Pset_SpaceProgramOccupiedStandard.....	429
22.46. PropertySet Pset_SpaceProgramTechnical	430
22.47. PropertySet Pset_StairAccess	430
22.48. PropertySet Pset_StairCommon	430
22.49. PropertySet Pset_StairFire	431
22.50. PropertySet Pset_StairOrnamental	431
22.51. PropertySet Pset_VisualScreenAssembly	431
22.52. PropertySet Pset_VisualScreenCommon	432
22.53. PropertySet Pset_VisualScreenDoorOrGate	432
22.54. PropertySet Pset_VisualScreenPanel	432
22.55. PropertySet Pset_VisualScreenPost	433
22.56. PropertySet Pset_VisualScreenRestroomPartition	433
22.57. PropertySet Pset_VisualScreenRestroomPartitionDoor	433
23. IfcConstructionMgmtDomain	434
23.1. Class IfcCMDDocPackage	434
23.2. Class IfcConstructionEquipmentResource	435
23.3. Class IfcConstructionMaterialResource	436
23.4. Class IfcConstructionZoneAggregationProduct	437
23.5. Class IfcCrewResource	438
23.6. Class IfcLaborResource	439
23.7. Class IfcProductResource	440
23.8. Class IfcRelAggregatesCrewResources	441
23.9. Class IfcSubcontractResource	441
24. IfcFacilitiesMgmtDomain	442
24.1. Type IfcFurnitureElementTypeEnum	442
24.2. Type IfcFurnitureTypeEnum	443
24.3. Type IfcInventoryTypeEnum	443
24.4. Type IfcOccupancyMoveTypeEnum	443
24.5. Type IfcWorkstationEnum	444
24.6. Class IfcFurniture	444
24.7. Class IfcFurnitureModel	445
24.8. Class IfcInventory	447
24.9. Class IfcOccupancySchedule	448
24.10. Class IfcOccupancyScheduleElement	449
24.11. Class IfcOccupancyTask	450
24.12. Class IfcRelNestsOccupancyScheduleElements	451
24.13. Class IfcRelNestsOccupancySchedules	452
24.14. Class IfcRelWorkInteraction	452
24.15. Class IfcSystemFurnitureElement	454
24.16. Class IfcWorkstation	455
24.17. PropertySet Pset_AssetInventory	456
24.18. PropertySet Pset_Chair	456

24.19. PropertySet Pset_Desk.....	457
24.20. PropertySet Pset_FileCabinet.....	457
24.21. PropertySet Pset_FurnitureCommon.....	457
24.22. PropertySet Pset_FurnitureElementCommon	459
24.23. PropertySet Pset_Panel.....	459
24.24. PropertySet Pset_SpaceInventory.....	459
24.25. PropertySet Pset_Storage	460
24.26. PropertySet Pset_Table.....	460
24.27. PropertySet Pset_Worksurface	461
25. IfcHvacDomain	461
25.1. Type IfcActuatorFailPositionEnum.....	461
25.2. Type IfcActuatorTypeEnum	462
25.3. Type IfcAirTerminalBoxTypeEnum	462
25.4. Type IfcControllerTypeEnum	463
25.5. Type IfcDamperSizingMethodEnum	463
25.6. Type IfcDamperTypeEnum	463
25.7. Type IfcSensorTypeEnum	464
25.8. Type IfcValveEnum.....	464
25.9. Class IfcActuator.....	465
25.10. Class IfcAirTerminalBox.....	466
25.11. Class IfcController.....	467
25.12. Class IfcDamper	469
25.13. Class IfcSensor.....	470
25.14. Class IfcValve	472
25.15. PropertySet Pset_AnalogInput.....	473
25.16. PropertySet Pset_AnalogOutput.....	473
25.17. PropertySet Pset_BackdraftDamper.....	474
25.18. PropertySet Pset_BinaryInput.....	474
25.19. PropertySet Pset_BinaryOutput.....	475
25.20. PropertySet Pset_ControlDamper	475
25.21. PropertySet Pset_ElectricActuator	476
25.22. PropertySet Pset_FireDamper.....	476
25.23. PropertySet Pset_FireSmokeDamper	477
25.24. PropertySet Pset_HandOperatedActuator.....	478
25.25. PropertySet Pset_HvacController	478
25.26. PropertySet Pset_HvacSensor	478
25.27. PropertySet Pset_HydraulicActuator	479
25.28. PropertySet Pset_LinearActuator	479
25.29. PropertySet Pset_Louver.....	479
25.30. PropertySet Pset_MultiStateInput.....	480
25.31. PropertySet Pset_MultiStateOutput.....	481
25.32. PropertySet Pset_PneumaticActuator	481
25.33. PropertySet Pset_RotationalActuator	481
25.34. PropertySet Pset_SmokeDamper.....	482

1. Introduction, Scope and Assumptions

1.1. Purpose of these documents

The purpose of this document suite is to provide a detailed specification of the Industry Foundation Classes (IFC) as defined by the Industry Alliance for Interoperability (IAI). The intended audience is the IAI membership, industry domain experts, and software developers interested in implementing IFC.

1.2. IFC Release Document Suite

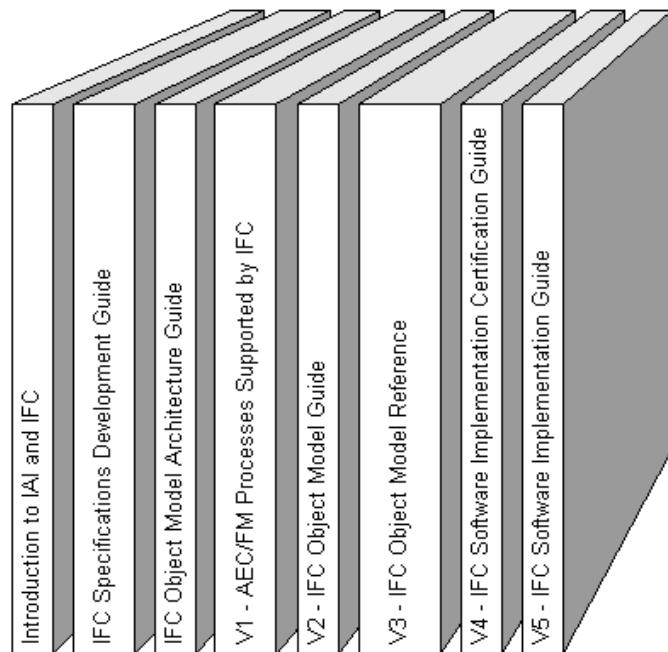
IFC will be documented for two readers. The AEC professional and the software profession serving the AEC industry. Documents in this release include:

An Introduction to IAI and IFC

The "An Introduction to IAI and IFC," as the name implies, provides AEC/FM industry professionals with an introduction to the organization, including its mission and organization. It also introduces the shared project model concept, end user benefits in using IFC compliant applications and summarizes the AEC Industry processes that are supported by this release of IFC. Finally, it provides a preview of what will be added in future releases.

IFC Specification Development Guide

The "IFC Specification Development Guide" defines the process used by the IAI in developing IFC. It also provides various references supporting parts of this process such as development of process diagrams, development of detailed requirement definitions and reading/creating EXPRESS (data model) definitions and EXPRESS-G diagrams.



IFC Object Model Architecture Guide

The "IFC Object Model Architecture Guide" defines the architecture used in the design of the IFC object model. This architecture is modular and layered which allows independent development and evolution of sub-schemata. This document is written for software developers who will develop applications supporting IFC.

Volume 1: AEC/FM Processes Supported by IFC

THIS DOCUMENT -- The "AEC/FM Processes Supported by IFC" volume documents the AEC/FM industry processes that the IFC Project Model in this release is designed to support. Therefore, this document effectively defines the scope of AEC project information included in this Release. Volumes 2 and 3 structure this information as software objects in AEC software. Note that this IFC release is limited to the information content of the foundation classes defined. Behavior for these objects, and thus the implementation of software that will support these AEC industry processes, will be defined by the implementing software vendors.

Volume 2: IFC Object Model Guide

The "*IFC Object Model Guide*" defines model design and use concepts for IFC object model. These key concepts include: an overview of model architecture, capturing design intent, sharing semantic relationships, model extension by application developers. It also describes some implementation strategies such as file based model exchange, Client-Server architectures and runtime interoperability supported through standard software interfaces of the IFC model. This includes an overview and example of the physical file format for file based model exchange.

Volume 3: IFC Object Model Reference

The "*IFC Object Model Reference*" provides detailed definitions for each of the classes and data types defined in the IFC object model. This includes all of the information required by the AEC processes defined in volume 1, structured in an information model detailing object class data, relationships, standard interfaces, type definitions and geometry schema use for shape representation. Additionally, it provides a data model view defined in EXPRESS and a standard interfaces view defined in IDL. Each of these code sets will be used by application developers as input into Computer Aided Software Engineering (CASE) tools to semi-automate development of applications intended to support IFC. Finally, a on-line version of this information is provided in an HTML document set that is cross linked for easy access to information related to or supporting a particular class or data type.

Volume 4: IFC Software Implementation Certification Guide

The "*IFC Software implementation Certification Guide*" provides detailed information about conformance certifications issues and the methodology that will be used by the IAI to certify applications for multiple levels of IFC conformance. This includes an overview of the concepts for conformance assessment and certification, definition of various "Exchange Set" subsets of the IFC model for which certification can be assessed and an overview of the testing suites that will be used for certification testing.

Volume 5: IFC Software Implementation Guide

The "*IFC Software implementation Guide*" provides detailed information addressing the issues of implementing the IFC object model in software products. In this release, its content is limited to the topics of implementing property sets (previously called "Pset Guide") and the differences from the previous release (previously called "Migration Guide"). Over the next couple of IFC releases, many more topics will be addressed.

1.3. Scope

1.3.1. Scope for IFC Release 2.0

Enabling interoperability between applications by different software vendors is the ultimate goal of the IAI. This is a very ambitious goal and will be achieved through a series of incremental steps.

In general, the IAI is focused on providing three things in IFC:

1. Standard definitions for the attributes associated with entities comprising an AEC/FM project model (objects)
2. Structure and relationships between these entities from the point of view of various AEC/FM professionals
3. Standard formats/protocols for two methods of sharing this information:
 - *exchange via a standard file format*
 - *exchange via standard software interfaces*

It is important to note that the software interface specifications in this release will not include any application-specific behavior. Instead, these interfaces will be limited to get and set methods for the attribute and relationship information defined in the data model.

Release 1.5 of IFC provided the infrastructure that supports this release, plus reasonable models for architecture, some HVAC, estimating, scheduling and Facilities Management. This release will build on these foundations and extend the model in several areas.

The scope for this release of the IFC Specifications is limited to:

1. Six AEC/FM domains - Architecture, HVAC engineering, codes and standards, cost estimating, facilities management and simulation
2. Only a specific subset of the processes in these domains (defined in Volume 1 of these specifications).

These domains and processes are:

Architectural Design

- *Building 'shell' design*
- *Building 'core' design*
 - *Stair design*
 - *Public toilet design*
- *Roof design*
- *Fire Compartmentation*

HVAC Engineering

- *HVAC Duct System Design*
- *HVAC Piping System Design*
- *Pathway Design and Coordination*
- *Building Heating and Cooling Load Calculation*

Codes and Standards

- *Commercial and Residential Energy Code Compliance Checking*

Cost Estimating

- *Cost Estimating*
 - *Identify Objects*
 - *Identify Tasks Needed to Install Objects*
 - *Identify Resources Needed to Perform Tasks*
 - *Quantify*
 - *Costing and Cost Summarization*

Facilities Management

- *Property Management*
 - *Enabling the use of IFC objects in property management*
 - *Grouping IFC objects*
 - *Linking the maintenance objects to the IFC objects*
- *Occupancy Planning*
- *Design of Workstations*
- *Floor Layout of Workstations for an Open Office*

Simulation

- *Photo Accurate Visualization*

All AEC domains

- *Document references (from model to document only)*

1.3.2. Scope of this document

This document includes the following information:

1. Introduction, Scope and Assumptions

This section provides the reader with an introduction to the set of seven documents comprising this release of the IFC Specifications. This section outlines the information included in this document versus related documents. It will also define the scope for this release and assumptions about knowledge of the reader.

2. Resource Layer Schemata

This section contains the detailed specifications for IFC model objects and data types. There are 11 schemata in this model layer - document sections 2-12.

- *Specifications for static elements of the model:*

Custom data types

- Defined data types
- Enumerations

Classes

- Semantic definitions
- Attribute and Relationship definitions
- Type definitions
- Interface definitions
- Geometry use definitions

- *Specifications for dynamic data extension elements of the model:*

PropertySets

- semantic definitions
- Attribute and Relationship definitions
- Interface definitions

3. Core Layer Schemata

This section contains the same detailed specifications as above, but for the Core model layer. There are 6 schemata in this model layer - document sections 13-18.

4. Interoperability Layer Schemata

This section contains the same detailed specifications as above, but for the Core model layer. There are 3 schemata in this model layer - document sections 19-21.

5. Domain/Application Models Layer Schemata

This section contains the same detailed specifications as above, but for the Core model layer. There are 4 schemata in this model layer - document sections 22-25.

1.4. Assumptions and Abbreviations

This document assumes the reader is reasonably familiar with the following:

- AEC/FM market and project terminology
- Software industry terminology
- Concepts and terminology associated with object oriented software

The following abbreviations are used throughout the IFC Specifications:

- AEC/FM Architectural, Engineering, Construction and Facilities Management
- IAI Industry Alliance for Interoperability
- AP Application Protocol
- Arch Architecture
- CM Construction Management
- CORBA Common Object Request Broker Architecture
- COM Microsoft's Component Object Model
- DCE Distributed Computing Environment
- DCOM Microsoft's Distributed Component Object Model
- DSOM IBM's Distributed System Object Model
- FM Facilities Management
- FTP File Transfer Protocol
- GUID Globally Unique Identifier
- HVAC Heating, Ventilating and Air Conditioning
- HTTP Hypertext Transport Protocol
- IAI International Alliance for Interoperability
- IDL Interface Definition Language
- IFC Industry Foundation Classes
- ISO International Standards Organization
- FM Facilities Management
- MIDL Microsoft's Interface Definition Language
- ODL Microsoft's Object Description Language
- OMG Object Management Group
- ORB Object Request Broker
- OSF Open Software Foundation
- RPC Remote Procedure Call
- SOM IBM's System Object Model
- STEP Standard for the Exchange of Product Model Data
- TCP/IP Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol
- TQM Total Quality Management
- URL Universal Resource Location

1.5. International Alliance for Interoperability (IAI)

The IAI is a 'not for profit' industry alliance of companies. Its membership is comprised of visionary companies representing all sectors of the AEC industry worldwide.

The IAI was first formed in September of 1995, by 12 industry leading companies who, during the previous year had worked together to develop proof of concept prototypes demonstrating the viability of interoperability between AEC software applications. This demonstration was shown publicly at the AEC Systems '95 conference in Atlanta, Georgia. This is the third release of IFC since that time. There are currently 50 organizations implementing software to support IFC, a number that is growing quite rapidly now.

As of this printing, the IAI includes 9 international chapters with hundreds of member companies in the following regions:

- Australasian countries
- French speaking region of Europe
- German speaking region of Europe
- Japan
- Korea
- Nordic countries of Europe
- North America
- Singapore
- United Kingdom

The IAI stated Vision, Mission and Values can be summarized as:

VISION

Enabling Interoperability in the A/E/C/FM Industry

MISSION

To define, promote and publish specifications for the Industry Foundation Classes (IFC) as a basis for information sharing through the project life cycle, globally, across disciplines and technical applications.

VALUES

- Not for profit industry organization
- Action oriented (Alliance v. Association)
- Consensus based decision making
- Incremental delivery (rather than prolonged study)
- Global solution
- Industry to define IFC
- IFC to be "open" (for implementation/use by all software vendors)
- Design for IFC to be extensible
- IFC will evolve over time
- Membership open to any company working in construction industry